



From the Unity to Fragmentation The Role of the Tribes in Kurdistan 1514-1914

The Zakho Center for Kurdish Studies at College of Humanities in the University of Zakho will hold its Eighth International Conference entitled "From the Unity to Fragmentation: The Role of the Tribes in Kurdistan (1514-1914)" on April 29th and 30th, 2024.

Writing Restrictions:

1. The conference's practical committee receives a research paper in the following languages: (Kurdish, Arabic, English, Turkish, and Persian).
2. The research abstract should not exceed (500) words. With writing (5) article keywords.
3. The research in its final form should not exceed (10,000) words.
4. The following fonts are used to write research papers: for the Kurdish language (Unicode), for Arabic (Simplified Arabic), and for English (Times New Roman).
5. The Research is to be written according to the scientific method known as (Harvard Referencing Style).

Important Dates:

1. Abstracts submission deadline due by: 30/11/2023
2. The abstract acceptance notification or an apology for not been accepted is due by: 10/12/2023
3. The Full Paper Submission Deadline is due by: 01/02/2024
4. Notifications of acceptance or Rejection of the Research Paper on: 15/02/2024
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8

Eighth International Conference



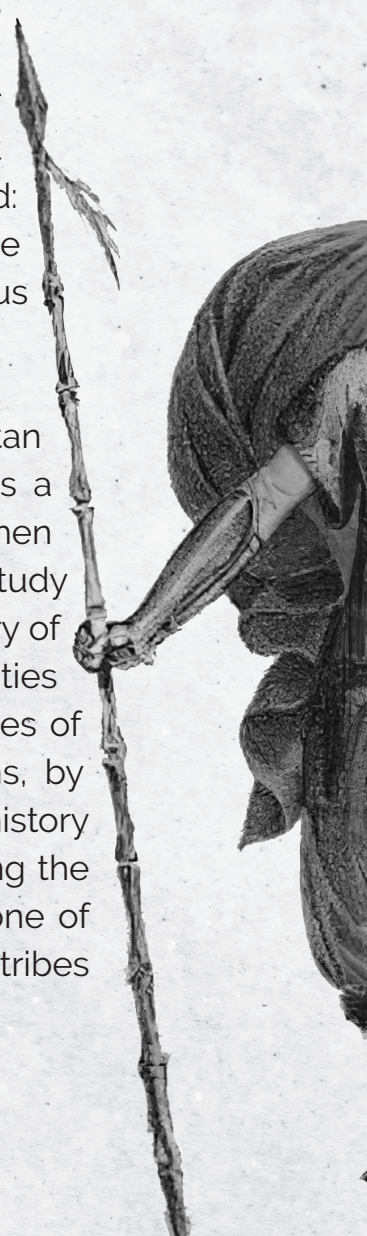
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General Overview:

The Kurdish tribes played a major role in the overall social, economic and political life during the modern era. These tribes, along with the Kurdish Emirates, represented the main transfer of events in that historical era. In addition to the important role of the Kurdish tribes during the era of the Kurdish Emirates through their influence on the strength and weakness of the Kurdish Emirates, these tribes played the largest role in the history of Kurdistan during the period (1851-1914).

The new administration represented directly by Ottoman authority which replaced the Kurdish emirates was both oppressive and extremely corrupt. It caused the problems resulting from insecurity rather than addressing them. It resulted in the emptiness of power created by the destruction of autonomous Kurdish entities, an era of security chaos that has never been seen before. The tribes were the only organized force in confronting these challenges. It became (new spaces, to resist administrative and political centralization), In addition, it is almost the natural framework for establishing security. distributing resources to its personnel and accountants, it is not surprising that the severity of many of them increases, and by including marginal groups under their protection. Thus, the centralization policy has achieved what it was found to prevent. According to the French traveler Opicchini said: About a thousand independent entities from the Kurdish tribes have replaced a few dozen previously autonomous or semi-autonomous Kurdish emirates.

Perhaps one of the most prominent spaces in the Kurdistan historical field is what is now known as (social history). There is a large gap in Kurdistan social history that the researcher feels when he turns the pages of Kurdistan history. In addition, this type of study has not been given its due within the series of interest in the history of Kurdistan. It appears that there is a clear ambiguity in many facilities related to Kurdish social history, especially the history of the tribes of Kurdistan. Therefore, the Zakho Center for Kurdish Studies aims, by holding this conference, to begin the process of writing the social history of Kurdistan, especially the history of the tribes of Kurdistan during the Ottoman-Iranian era (1514-1914). This period is truly considered one of the most historical eras that witnessed the influence of the Kurdish tribes on the life in Kurdistan.

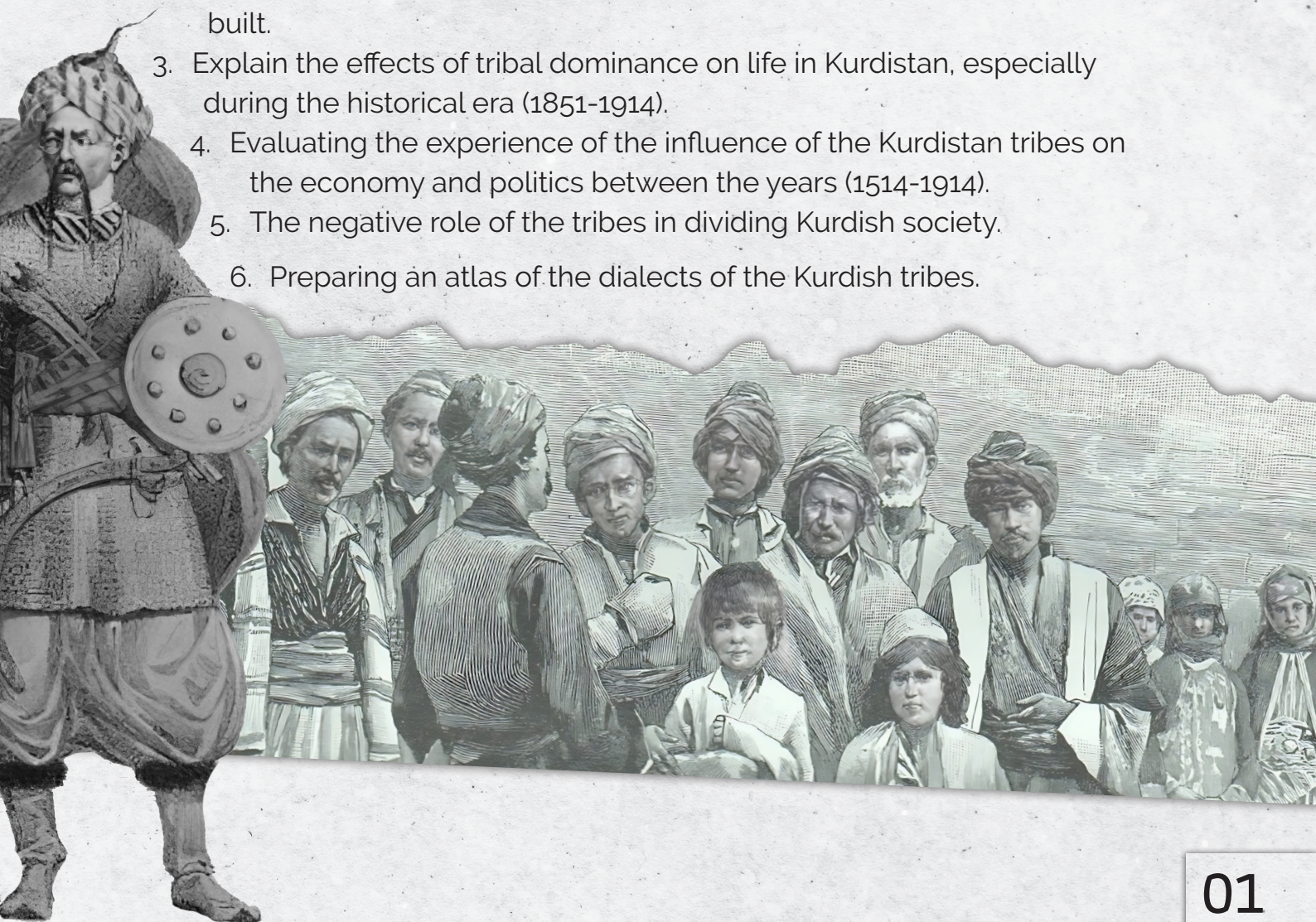


Aims of The Conference:

1. Beginning the process of writing the social history of Kurdistan, and trying to uncover the lost history during that era.
2. Studying the structure of Kurdistan society.
3. Shedding light on the structure of the Kurdistan tribes.
4. The history of the Kurdistan tribes in the international archives, especially in the archives of (the Ottoman Empire, the Iranian Empire, Tsarist Russia, the British Empire).
5. Economy and politics are the two important factors in the history of the tribes of Kurdistan.
6. Illustrating the composition of the Tribes, customs and traditions, social structure, and the geography of their dialects.

Vision:

1. Bridging the social studies gap in the history of Kurdistan.
2. Building a scientific structure on which social studies in Kurdistan can be built.
3. Explain the effects of tribal dominance on life in Kurdistan, especially during the historical era (1851-1914).
4. Evaluating the experience of the influence of the Kurdistan tribes on the economy and politics between the years (1514-1914).
5. The negative role of the tribes in dividing Kurdish society.
6. Preparing an atlas of the dialects of the Kurdish tribes.



Themes of The Conference:

1. The structure of the Kurdistan Tribes: their origins, geography, and economy.
2. The Kurdish tribes during the era of the Kurdish Emirates: their interventions in politics, economy, military, and administration.
3. Kurdistan tribes under the rule of the Ottoman and Iranian states.
4. The relations of the Tribes with: each other, the Kurdish emirates, the Ottoman and Iranian states, Russia, Britain and other foreign countries.
5. The migrations of the Kurdistan tribes and their many movements in Kurdistan.
6. The relationship of Tribes to urbanization, culture and civilization.
7. The Hameedi Knights: the most influential formations in the history of the Kurdish Tribes during the period (1891-1914).
8. Kurdish society and Tribes in Kurdish folklore.
9. Kurdish dialects in the Kurdish societal and tribal division.

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For further inquiries, call the following Tel. No.:

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Fees:

All accommodation costs are covered by the conference, except the travel costs.



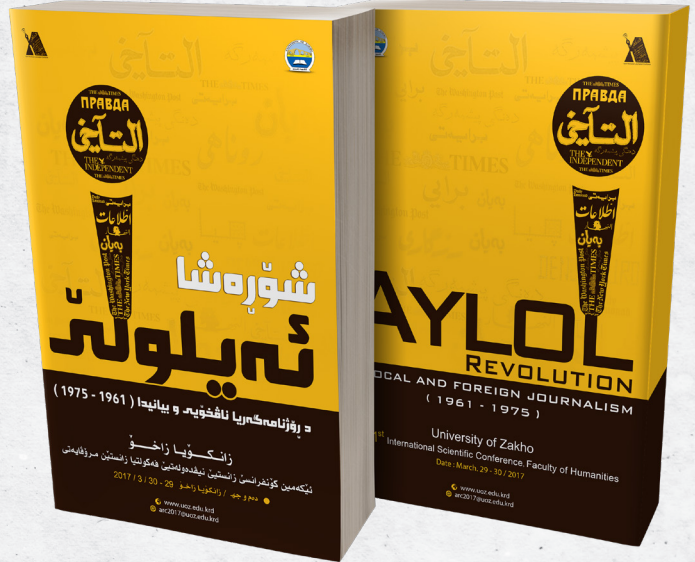
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2	Prof. Abdel Salam N. Abdullah	Zakho	Kurdistan Region-Iraq	Head of the Center
3	Asst. Prof. Dr.Fakher Hassan Youssef	Zakho	Kurdistan Region-Iraq	Head of the Scientific Committee
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33	Asst. Prof. Dr. Yaşar KAPLAN	Hekari	Turkiye	Member
34	Dr. Farangis Ghaderi	University of Exeter, UK	UK	Member

Preparatory Committee:

No.	Name	The University	Country	The Committee
1	Prof. Dr. Majid Mohammad Younis	zakho	Kurdistan Region-Iraq	Head
2	Asst. Prof . Dr. Shivan Qasim Hassan	zakho	Kurdistan Region-Iraq	Member
3	Mr. Jumaa Mohammed Qadir	zakho	Kurdistan Region-Iraq	Member
4	Mr. Warhil Ismail Omar	zakho	Kurdistan Region-Iraq	Member
5	Mr. Karwan Salih Waisi	zakho	Kurdistan Region-Iraq	Member
6	Mr. Hajar Abdullah Hussein	zakho	Kurdistan Region-Iraq	Member
7	Mr. Mohemed Abas Hemid	zakho	Kurdistan Region-Iraq	Member
8	Mr. Suleiman Shafiq Tufiq	zakho	Kurdistan Region-Iraq	Member
9	Mr. Khorshed M. Rasheed Ahmed	zakho	Kurdistan Region-Iraq	Member
10	Mr. Jumaa Mohammed Qadir	zakho	Kurdistan Region-Iraq	Member
11	Mr. Delir Kemal Ahmad	zakho	Kurdistan Region-Iraq	Member
12	Mr. Palla Issa Jbo	zakho	Kurdistan Region-Iraq	Member
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14	Mr. Jagarkhwin Jameel Ameen	zakho	Kurdistan Region-Iraq	Member
15	Mr. Mohammad Haji Hamid	zakho	Kurdistan Region-Iraq	Member







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